

**SHEPPARTON AGRICULTURAL  
SOCIETY**

**Presents the**



**Shepparton Agricultural**

**HORSE SHOW**

**SATURDAY 12TH OCTOBER 2019**

At Tatura Park Recreation Reserve, Maher St, Tatura

**Including Three Open, Pony Club, Off the Track  
Series, Hero Series and Topsy Rings  
FEATURE STANDARD BRED RING**

Royal Show Qualifier, EFA and VASA affiliated.

**All Champions to receive a prize  
Supreme Ridden Exhibit inscribed rug &  
Garland**

**Supreme Rider inscribed rug & Garland  
Equestrienne over 18 rug**

**Off the Track Prize Money & Inscribed Rug  
ALL COMPETITORS MUST SIGN AN INDEMNITY  
FORM BEFORE COMPETING.**

**\$10.00 Facility fee per exhibit in lieu of gate entry fee, maximum \$40.00 per  
exhibitor**

**\*Open rings will be conducted under EFA Rules and Regulations, PCAV rules apply to the Pony Club Ring .**

**Entering this competition constitutes acknowledgement that EFA, VASA and PCAV rules apply and acceptance of these rules.**

**\*All Competitors are required to fill in the Liability Declaration Form.**

**\*The organising committee reserves the right to cancel, divide alter or refuse entry to any class with or without stating the reason.**

**\*No waiting in the rings – there are three open rings**

**\*No refunds on unused tickets. Please do not request our classes to be modified. No dogs permitted.**

**\*Novice Horse /Galloway/ Pony—While competing singularly has never been placed 1st in a similar class at any Agricultural Show or Gymkhana. Novice winners are eligible for their relevant height championship.**

**\*Show Hunters are quality animals showing a little more substance and boldness of movement than is required for show horses. Show Hunter attire plain browbands, no ribbons, Hunter Jackets. Show Hunters are not eligible to compete in open ridden classes.**

**\* Once a ridden horse or rider has won a Champion in a ring he/she are not eligible to compete in height or age class in another ring.**

**\* Neither the organizing committee or any event to which these rules apply, nor the Pony Club Association of Victoria Inc. accepts any Liability for any accident damage injury or illness to horse, owners, riders, grounds, spectators, or any other person or property whatsoever.**

**\*Height certificates must be produced if requested.**

**Supreme Champion Rider and Hack to receive an inscribed rug sponsored by WB Hunter and garland. To be judged at the completion of all rings. All riders and Horses receiving a Champion from 1, 2 and 3 are eligible to compete for Supreme awards, which will be judged by the three respective judges.**

**\*LUNCH BREAK At the discretion of the Judges all rings will break for lunch at a time to be announced.**

**Please leave the grounds as you found them.**

Saddle Horse Championships  
Good Hands Challenge Trophy

#### Good Hands Challenge Trophy

Rules and Regulations – local show

1. The VAS Good Hands Challenge Trophy is conducted at the VAS Saddle Horse Championships
2. The VAS Good Hands Challenge Trophy is open to boys and girls aged 12 years and under 15 years on the day of the local show/field day
3. All VAS affiliated shows/field days are invited to hold qualifying competitions. Show societies are encouraged to run one class at the local show which includes girls and boys
4. Good Hands certificates are available from the VAS office for presentation to the winner at a local show
5. The competitors shall be judged solely on their riding ability – mount, saddle or costume will not be taken into account
6. Special attention will be paid to hands and seat, general management and control of the horse or pony
7. Competitors must ride using an ordinary snaffle, single jointed in the centre. The mouthpiece must be smooth and made of the same type of metal, with or without a cavesson on the noseband
8. A gear check may take place
9. Please note: straight bar snaffle, drop nosebands, whips and spurs are not allowed.



SHOWING VICTORIA VAS Ltd SADDLE HORSE CHAMPIONSHIPS

Prince of Wales Showgrounds - Bendigo

Saturday 5<sup>th</sup> & Sunday 5<sup>th</sup>

JANUARY 2020

ENTRIES CLOSE

Monday 9<sup>th</sup> December 2018

For further information contact  
the VAS Ltd Office

Phone: 03 5441 5555

Website: [www.vicagshows.com.au](http://www.vicagshows.com.au)

Email: [info@vicagshows.com.au](mailto:info@vicagshows.com.au)

## **Open Ring 1**

**Judge: Kerry Clarke**

**8.30 am Start Entry \$5.00 per event**

1. Miniature Turnout rider 8 yrs & under.  
To be mounted on a Shetland 10.2hds & under. Rider may be led.
2. Leading Rein - rider 5years under 8 yrs. To be mounted on a Pony ne 12hh
3. First Ridden pony not exceeding 12.2hh. (Rider under 12 years)
4. Show Hunter Hack over 15hh & not over 15.2hh
5. Show Hunter Hack over 15.2hh & not over 16hh
6. Show Hunter Hack 16 hh & not over 16.2hh
7. Show Hunter Hack over 16.2hh

### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Hack**

8. *Off the Track Thoroughbred* Sponsored by Swettenham Stud Inscribed Rug and \$200.00 Prize Money to winner
9. Novice Hack
10. Open Hack over 15hh & not over 15.2hh
11. Open Hack over 15.2hh & not over 16hh
12. Open Hack over 16hh & not over 16.2hh
13. Open Hack over 16.2hh

### **Champion & Reserve Ridden Hack (classes 4-8)**

14. Open Rider 18 & under 21 years
15. Open Rider 21 years & over

### **Champion & Reserve Senior Rider**

16. Open Rider 12 & under 14 years
17. Open Rider 14 & under 16years
18. Open Rider 16 & under 18 years

### **Champion & Reserve Intermediate Rider**

19. Open Rider under 6 (may be led)
20. Open Rider 6 & Under 8
21. Open Rider 8 & Under 10
22. Open Rider 10 & Under 12

### **Champion & Reserve Junior Rider**

23. Show Hunter Pony under 12hh
24. Show Hunter Pony 12hh & not over 12.2hh

### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Pony 12.2 & under**

25. Show Hunter Pony 12.2hh & not over 13.0hh
26. Show Hunter Pony 13.00 & not over 13.2hh
27. Show Hunter Pony 13.2hh & not over 14.00hh

### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Pony**

28. Ridden Shetland
29. Open Pony not over 12hh
30. Open Pony over 12hh & not over 12.2hh

### **Champion & Reserve Champion Pony 12.2 & under**

31. Open Pony over 12.2hh & not over 13hh
32. Open Pony over 13hh & not over 13.2hh
33. Open Pony over 13.2hh & not over 14hh

### **Champion & Reserve Ridden Pony**

34. Novice Show Hunter Galloway
35. Show Hunter Galloway over 14hh & not over 14.2hh
36. Show Hunter Galloway over 14.2hh & not over 15hh

### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Galloway**

37. Open Galloway over 14.0hh & not over 14.2hh
38. Open Galloway over 14.2hh & not over 15hh

## **Champion & Reserve Champion Galloway**

### **Open Ring 2**

**Judge: Rob Clarke**

**8.30 am Start Entry \$5.00 per event**

1. EQUESTRIENNE - Smartest on Parade 18 years and over.

### **Rug donated by Jaclyn Jacobson**

2. Show Hunter Galloway over 14hh & not over 14.2hh

3. Show Hunter Galloway over 14.2hh & not over 15hh

### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Galloway**

4. Novice Galloway

5. Open Galloway over 14hh & not over 14.2hh

6. Open Galloway over 14.2hh & not over 15hh

### **Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Galloway**

7. Open Rider 12 & under 14 years

8. Open Rider 14 years & under 16 years

9. Open Rider 16 years & under 18 years

### **Champion & Reserve Intermediate Rider**

10. Good Hands Qualifying Competition (no entry fee)

to be ridden in a snaffle (Girls and Boys)10- Under 15years

11. Novice Show Hunter Hack

12. Show Hunter Hack over 15hh & not over 15.2hh

13. Show Hunter Hack over 15.2hh & not over 16hh

14. Show Hunter Hack 16hh & not over 16.2hh

15. Show Hunter Hack over 16.2hh

### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Hack**

16. Open Hack over 15hh & not over 15.2hh

17. Open Hack over 15.2hh & not over 16hh

18. Open Hack over 16hh & not over 16.2hh

19. Open Hack over 16.2hh

### **Champion & Reserve Ridden Hack**

20. Open Rider 18 & under 21 years

21. Open Rider 21 years & over

### **Champion & Reserve Senior Rider**

22. Open pony over 12.2hh & not over 13hh

23. Open pony over 13hh & not over 13.2hh

24. Open pony over 13.2 & not over 14hh

### **Champion & Reserve Ridden Pony Not Over 14hh**

25. Open Rider Under 8

26. Open Rider 8 & Under 10

27. Open Rider 10 & Under 12

### **Champion & Reserve Intermediate Rider**

28. Show Hunter Pony under 12hh

29. Show Hunter Pony over 12hh & not over 12.2hh

### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Pony 12.2 & Under**

30. Show Hunter Pony over 12.2hh & not over 13hh

31. Show Hunter Pony over 13.0hh & not over 13.2hh

32. Show Hunter Pony 13.2hh & not over 14.0hh

### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Pony**

33. Ridden Shetland

34. Open Pony not over 12hh

35. Open Pony Over 12.2hh & not over 12.2hh

### **Champion & Reserve Pony 12.2 & under**

### **Open Ring 3**

**Judge: Jodie Mc Clelland**

**8.30 am Start Entry \$5.00 per event**

1. Smartest on Parade 7 - 10 years
2. Smartest on Parade 11 years 13
3. Smartest on Parade 14 years and under 18 years
4. Novice Show Hunter Pony
5. Show Hunter Pony under 12hh
6. Show Hunter Pony over 12hh & not over 12.2hh

#### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Pony U 12.2**

7. Show Hunter Pony over 12.2hh & not over 13hh
8. Show Hunter Pony over 13hh & not over 13.2hh
9. Show Hunter Pony over 13.2hh & not over 14.hh

#### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Pony**

10. Ridden Shetland
11. Open Pony not over 12hh
12. Open Pony over 12hh & not over 12.2hh

#### **Champion & Reserve Ridden Pony 12.2 & under**

- 13 Open Pony Over 12.2 & not over 13.0hh
14. Open Pony Over 13.0 hh & not over 13.2hh
15. Open pony over 13.2hh & not over 14hh

#### **Champion & Reserve Ridden Pony**

16. Open Rider Under 8 years
17. Open Rider 8 & Under 10 years
18. Open Rider 10 & Under 12 years

#### **Champion & Reserve Junior Rider**

19. Show Hunter Galloway over 14hh & not over 14.2hh
20. Show Hunter Galloway over 14.2hh & not over 15hh

#### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Galloway**

21. Open Galloway over 14hh & not over 14.2hh
22. Open Galloway over 14.2hh & not over 15hh

#### **Champion & Reserve Champion Galloway**

23. Show Hunter Hack 15hh & not over 15.2hh
24. Show Hunter Hack over 15.2hh & not over 16hh
25. Show Hunter Hack over 16hh & not over 16.2hh
26. Show Hunter Hack over 16.2hh

#### **Champion & Reserve Show Hunter Hack**

27. Open Hack over 15hh & not over 15.2hh
28. Open Hack over 15.2hh & not over 16hh
29. Open Hack over 16hh & not over 16.2hh
30. Open Hack over 16.2hh

#### **Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Hack**

31. Open Rider 12 & under 14 years
32. Open Rider 14 & under 16years

#### **Champion & Reserve Intermediate Rider**

33. Open Rider 18 & under 21 years
34. Open Rider 21 years & over

#### **Champion & Reserve Senior Rider**



**Ring 4 Pony Club Ring Sponsored by**

**Start time : 9 am Judge : TBA**

Entry \$5.00 per class

Full PCAV Rules apply.

Gear Check compulsory.

Full Pony Club uniform required including Medical Armband.

Cards must be presented before riding and will be inspected for attendance.

One horse one rider.

Pony Club Mount may be required to jump.

PCAV Approved helmets must be worn at all times when mounted.

Horseland vouchers for all Champion & Reserves

Special Horseland aggregate trophy for combination with highest points scored on the day. If competing with multiple horses, only point for one horse will be taken into account. The horse to accrue aggregate points must be notified to the administration office at the commencement of the day. (Trophy to remain at Horseland, winner to receive replica.)

Points awarded 1st = 4, 2nd = 3, 3rd = 2 4th = 1 . All classes from Ring 4 count toward the aggregate trophy.

Ribbons to 6th

1. Best presented under 9 years
2. Best Presented 9 and under 12 years
3. Best Presented 12 and under 15 years
4. Best Presented 15 years and Over
5. Led Handler Under 9 yrs
6. Led Handler 9 & under 11 Years
7. Led Handler 11 & under 13 years
8. Led Handler 13 & under 15 years
9. Led Handler 15 years and Over

**Champion & Reserve Handler**

10. Pony Club Rider under 8 years
11. Pony Club Rider 8 & under 10 years
12. Pony Club Rider 10 years & under 12 years

**Champion & Reserve Pony Club Rider**

**Under 12**

13. Pony Club Rider 12 years & under 14
14. Pony Club Rider 14 & under 16 years
15. Pony Club Rider 16 years & Over

**Champion & Reserves Pony Club Rider  
12 years & over**

16. Pony Club Mount 12hh & Under
17. Pony Club Mount Over 12hh & ne 13hh
18. Pony club Mount Over 13hh & ne 14hh

**Champion & Reserve Pony Club Mount  
14 hh & Under**

19. Pony Club Mount 14hh & ne 15hh
20. Pony Club Mount over 15hh

**Champion & Reserve Pony Club Mount  
over 14hh**

21. Pairs
22. Team of 3
23. Consolation Pony Club Rider

**Pony club riders are welcome to participate in the open rings in their pony club uniform – please note EFA rules require rider classes' under 18 years to present in open rings in short boots.**

**Ring 5: Start time: 10 am \$5 per class**



**STANDARD BRED PLEASURE & PERFORMANCE HORSE ASSOCIATION of VICTORIA Inc.  
HIGH POINT SHOW PROGRAM 2019 - 2020**

1 \* Best presented male (stallion or gelding)

2 \* Best presented female

3 \* Novice Led Horse

4 \* Led partbred male

5 \* Led partbred female

**Champion & Reserve Champion Led Partbred (4 & 5)**

6 Led male – entire / gelding 15.2 hh & under

7 Led male – entire / gelding over 15.2 hh

**Champion & Reserve Champion Led Male Standardbred (6 & 7)**

8 Led female 15.2 hh & under

9 Led female over 15.2 hh

**Champion & Reserve Champion Led Female Standardbred (8 & 9)**

**Supreme Led Standardbred Exhibit**

10 \* Smartest on Parade – judged on the circle please with walk, trot, canter

11 \* Ridden Partbred Male

12 \* Ridden Partbred Female

**Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Partbred (11 & 12)**

13 Ridden male – entire / gelding

14 Ridden female

**Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden (13 & 14)**

15 \* Novice ridden

16 Foundation Ridden Standardbred – *horse is unable to canter*

17 *Alabar Hero Series Qualifier class- see below for details*

18 \* Novice rider

19 \* Rider, 25 years & under

20 \* Rider over 25 years

**Champion & Reserve Champion Rider (18 & 19)**

**NOTE:** This show program is **open to all freeze branded Standardbred horses.**

Non-Racing (purebred without a freeze brand) horses must be registered with the SPPHAV and owner able to show proof on demand.

\* Indicates that partbred horses (registered with the SPPHAV) are eligible to enter these events.

**RIDDEN CLASSES:** Horses can be competed in all three (3) ridden classes (Open Gender, Novice, Foundation) if they match all criteria. Horses may not be accepted into Foundation classes after the open classes at the Judge/SPPHAV Committee's discretion if they believe a horse has shown adequate canter ability.

**NOVICE CLASSES:** means not to have won 5 first ribbons or championship sashes in any Standardbred ring in a class of the same description prior to this show. (Led and Ridden counted separately)

**This show is part of the Annual HRV High Point Award program and other Annual Awards on offer to SPPHAV members.**

**Alabar Hero Series**

Open to all purebred freeze branded Standardbreds registered with Harness Racing Australia. Raced or unraced. Registrations will be verified. Registered/Racing name to be used where available. Freeze brand number must be provided. All horses to be registered with Harness Racing Australia to be eligible. Riders to be 12 years and over on the day of the Qualifying Show. Once a qualifier has won, the horse cannot compete at another qualifier in that calendar year. All qualifying winners gain automatic entry into the Alabar HERO Series Final to be held at VAS Saddle Horse Championships. Class to be judged as a good example of a Standardbred rather than a riding horse/hunter type with the following being taken into consideration – Standardbred qualities – conformation – manners, paces and performance – racing related injuries and or blemishes are permitted. The judge's decision is final.

**Ring 6 : Topsy Ring**  
**kindly Sponsored -**  
**Mc Donalds Shepparton & Mooroopna**

**Start Time: 10.30am Entry \$3.00 per event \$30.00 block entry**

Judge: TBA – All winners receive a McDonalds goodie bag Start 10.00am

Please reserve this ring for non-regular show competitors –Open ring competitors are not eligible to compete in this ring.

No jackets.

1. Neatest & Cleanest under 10 years
2. Neatest & Cleanest 10 years and over
- 3 .Shaggiest Horse or Pony
4. Rider under 6years
5. Rider 6 years & Under 8
6. Rider 8 years & under 10 years
7. Rider 10 years & Over
- 8 .Plainest Colour Horse or Pony
9. Most colourful Horse or Pony
10. Quietest Horse or Pony
11. Horse or Pony with the most Bling
12. Horse or Pony with the Shortest tail
13. Horse or Pony with the longest tail
14. Horse or Pony with the Longest Whiskers
15. Adult Rider led by Child
- 16 .Happiest combination
17. Horse or Pony with the Cleanest Teeth
18. Consolation Rider

FANCY DRESS Classes 19 & 20 are not restricted to non-regular show competitors and will be judged after the Topsy Ring classes, helmets and riding boots to be worn- Trophy for both sections19.

Fancy Dress Rider under 8 years20.

19. Fancy Dress Rider under 8 Years and Over (All Fancy Dress Riders must wear riding boots and approved Helmets)

20. Fancy Dress Rider 8 Years and Over (All Fancy Dress Riders must wear riding boots and approved Helmets)

**SPONSORSHIP**



The generosity of these fantastic sponsors makes this show possible.  
Please support our sponsors wherever possible:



**Horseland – Shepparton**  
**Shepparton, Benalla & Seymour Laundromat**  
**McDonalds-Shepparton & Mooroopna**  
**Henderson Earthmoving**  
**LCK Saddlery**  
**Shepparton & Kialla Veterinary Clinic**  
**Mawson Constructions**  
**Redback Promotions**  
**Jacobsons Transport**  
**Shepparton BMW**  
**Lemon Tree Café**  
**J. Furphy & Sons**  
**Jaelyn Jacobson**  
**Petrie Equine Construction**  
**Your sold Real Estate – Helen Tracey**  
**Carmel Sorroghan Equine Bowen Therapist**  
**Telford Building Solutions**  
**Tatura Cottage Accomodation**  
**Pinch of Salt**  
**Standardbred Pleasure & Performance Horse Assoc. of Vic Inc.**  
**The Ladelle Group**

The Shepparton Agricultural Society wish to acknowledge and thank our sponsors as detailed on this program.

Coordinator: Debbie Hicks 0478 225 052/ 03 58 662 059.

[debhicks@skymesh.net.au](mailto:debhicks@skymesh.net.au)

Stable and Camping Bookings:0418 560 018

Returned ribbons will receive a free raffle ticket.

**VICTORIAN AGRICULTURAL SHOWS LIMITED**  
Shepparton Agricultural Horse Show

12<sup>th</sup> October, 2019

**HORSE SPORTS PARTICIPANT RISK ACKNOWLEDGMENT & WAIVER**

Name of Participant: .....

Participant Address: .....

Contact Number of Participant: .....

Email: .....

Victorian Agricultural Shows Ltd and *[name of show society]* (together "**the Suppliers**") advise that participation in horse sports at an agricultural show or horse competition contains elements of risk, both obvious and inherent. Horse sports are dangerous recreational activities and horses can act in a sudden and unpredictable way, especially when frightened or hurt.

**By signing this waiver I acknowledge that:**

- 1.1 participation in horse sports is a hazardous activity and may result in injury, loss, damage or death to me;
- 1.2 participation in horse sports requires certain skills. I declare that I have sufficient skills to be able to safely and properly participate in the events;
- 1.3 horses can act in a sudden and unpredictable way, especially if frightened or hurt, or if exposed to loud or unfamiliar noises;
- 1.4 if held at an agricultural show, the horse sports will be held in close proximity to rides and large groups of people, and that there may be loud and unfamiliar noises which can frighten horses;
- 1.5 as the event is held outdoors, there are risks to me and to my horse as a result of the weather conditions, including either extreme hot or cold weather, rain or wind;
- 1.6 insects or other animals may cause my horse or other horses to become frightened and act in an unpredictable way;
- 1.7 there is inherent in horse riding events the risk of suffering injury including falling from my horse;
- 1.8 I am responsible for ensuring that I have and will wear equipment suitable for safely and properly participating in the event; and
- 1.9 I use the facilities of *[name of show society]* entirely at my own risk, as I find them and with the prior acceptance of the risk of possible danger to me.
  1. If I suffer harm while participating in a horse event, I will not hold the Suppliers, their employees or agents legally responsible for any injuries I suffer. I will not sue the Suppliers, their employees or agents for any claims, costs, damages or liability. I agree to release the Suppliers and their employees from legal responsibility for the services I have been provided.
  2. I acknowledge and agree that my participation in the horse sports and associated activities are a danger and may have inherent risks as a result of which personal injury (and sometimes death) may occur and I accept and assume all such risks of personal injury or death in

anyway whatsoever arising from these activities and hereby waive my individual right to sue the Suppliers for all claims I or my representatives may have for such personal injury or death against the Suppliers in regard to their negligence, breach of statutory duty or statutory guarantees arising from or in connection with these activities to the fullest extent permitted by law.

3. I will not consume any alcohol or illicit drugs while participating in the horse sports and agree that such use may result in me being excluded from an event with no entitlement to any refund of money paid for entry to the Suppliers.
4. I agree to be bound by the rules and guidelines of Victorian Agricultural Shows Ltd as varied from time to time.

**Where the participant is over 18 years of age:**

I agree that I have read and understood this waiver prior to signing it and agree that this waiver will be binding on my heirs, next of kin, executors and administrators.

I agree that this waiver shall be governed in all respects by and interpreted in accordance with the laws of Victoria.

Signature: ..... Dated: .....

**Where the participant is under 18 years of age (to be completed by a parent or guardian):**

I ....., being a parent or legal guardian of the above named participant hereby consent to my child participating in horse sports.

I confirm that I have read and understood and explained to the participant, this waiver prior to signing it and agree that this agreement will be binding on my (and their) heirs, next of kin, executors and administrators.

I agree that this waiver shall be governed in all respects by and interpreted in accordance with the laws of Victoria.

Signature: ..... Dated: .....

<u>Name of Horse</u>	<u>Owner of horse</u>	<u>Microchip No. or Reg. No. or Description (sex, colour, brand).</u>	<u>Pic. No.</u>	<u>Last Event &amp; Date</u>

**I, the owner/rider/exhibitor of the above horse/s, declare that, to the best of my knowledge, it is/they are fit and healthy and I agree that if found to be otherwise it/they will not be allowed to compete at this event.**

Signature ..... Date .....

### WARNING UNDER THE FAIR TRADING ACT 1999

Under the Australian Consumer Law (Victoria), several statutory guarantees apply to the supply of certain goods and services. These guarantees mean that the supplier named on this form is required to ensure that the recreational services it supplies to you—

- are rendered with due care and skill; and
- are reasonably fit for any purpose which you, either expressly or by implication, make known to the supplier; and
- might reasonably be expected to achieve any result you have made known to the supplier.

Under section 32N of the **Fair Trading Act 1999**, the supplier is entitled to ask you to agree that these statutory guarantees do not apply to you. If you sign this form, you will be agreeing that your rights to sue the supplier under the **Fair Trading Act 1999** if you are killed or injured because the services provided were not in accordance with these guarantees, are excluded, restricted or modified in the way set out in this form.

**NOTE:** The change to your rights, as set out in this form, does not apply if your death or injury is due to gross negligence on the supplier's part. **Gross Negligence** is defined in the Fair Trading (Recreational Services) Regulations 2004.